

# Civilian Oversight of Policing: Challenges Old and New

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#### Older Challenges

Vary jurisdiction to jurisdiction

Some successes

Continuing challenges



## Fundamental issue

Role and powers of oversight body

■ Reactive and proactive



# Perennial Issue

Resources



#### Some successes

■ Standard of Proof



# Little success

☐ Input into disciplinary matters



#### Some successes

Input into policy matters



#### Strained Relationship

Oversight body-government relations



# Special relationship

□ Police-government relations



# Pressure group politics

□ Police union-government



#### Newer Challenges

Response to threat of terrorism

Creeping militarisation of policing function



#### Newer challenges

□ Privatisation of policing function



## Newer Challenges

☐ Globalisation of policing function



# Ongoing relevance

Effectiveness of oversight bodies